

TABLE 1

Generalized **Annual Average Daily** Volumes for Florida's  
**Urbanized Areas**

12/18/12

INTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES						UNINTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
STATE SIGNALIZED ARTERIALS						FREEWAYS					
Class I (40 mph or higher posted speed limit)						Core Urbanized					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E	Lanes	B	C	D	E	
2	Undivided	*	16,800	17,700	**	4	47,400	64,000	77,900	84,600	
4	Divided	*	37,900	39,800	**	6	69,900	95,200	116,600	130,600	
6	Divided	*	58,400	59,900	**	8	92,500	126,400	154,300	176,600	
8	Divided	*	78,800	80,100	**	10	115,100	159,700	194,500	222,700	
						12	162,400	216,700	256,600	268,900	
Class II (35 mph or slower posted speed limit)						Urbanized					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E	Lanes	B	C	D	E	
2	Undivided	*	7,300	14,800	15,600	4	45,800	61,500	74,400	79,900	
4	Divided	*	14,500	32,400	33,800	6	68,100	93,000	111,800	123,300	
6	Divided	*	23,300	50,000	50,900	8	91,500	123,500	148,700	166,800	
8	Divided	*	32,000	67,300	68,100	10	114,800	156,000	187,100	210,300	
Non-State Signalized Roadway Adjustments						Freeway Adjustments					
(Alter corresponding state volumes by the indicated percent.)						Auxiliary Lanes					
Non-State Signalized Roadways						Present in Both Directions					
- 10%						+ 20,000					
Ramp Metering						+ 5%					
Median & Turn Lane Adjustments						UNINTERRUPTED FLOW HIGHWAYS					
Lanes	Median	Exclusive Left Lanes	Exclusive Right Lanes	Adjustment Factors		Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
2	Divided	Yes	No	+5%		2	Undivided	8,600	17,000	24,200	33,300
2	Undivided	No	No	-20%		4	Divided	36,700	51,800	65,600	72,600
Multi	Undivided	Yes	No	-5%		6	Divided	55,000	77,700	98,300	108,800
Multi	Undivided	No	No	-25%							
-	-	-	Yes	+ 5%							
One-Way Facility Adjustment						Uninterrupted Flow Highway Adjustments					
Multiply the corresponding two-directional volumes in this table by 0.6						Lanes	Median	Exclusive left lanes		Adjustment factors	
						2	Divided	Yes		+5%	
						Multi	Undivided	Yes		-5%	
						Multi	Undivided	No		-25%	
BICYCLE MODE <sup>2</sup>						<sup>1</sup> Values shown are presented as two-way annual average daily volumes for levels of service and are for the automobile/truck modes unless specifically stated. This table does not constitute a standard and should be used only for general planning applications. The computer models from which this table is derived should be used for more specific planning applications. The table and deriving computer models should not be used for corridor or intersection design, where more refined techniques exist. Calculations are based on planning applications of the Highway Capacity Manual and the Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.  <sup>2</sup> Level of service for the bicycle and pedestrian modes in this table is based on number of motorized vehicles, not number of bicyclists or pedestrians using the facility.  <sup>3</sup> Buses per hour shown are only for the peak hour in the single direction of the higher traffic flow.  * Cannot be achieved using table input value defaults.  ** Not applicable for that level of service letter grade. For the automobile mode, volumes greater than level of service D become F because intersection capacities have been reached. For the bicycle mode, the level of service letter grade (including F) is not achievable because there is no maximum vehicle volume threshold using table input value defaults.					
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)											
Paved											
Shoulder/Bicycle											
Lane Coverage	B	C	D	E							
0-49%	*	2,900	7,600	19,700							
50-84%	2,100	6,700	19,700	>19,700							
85-100%	9,300	19,700	>19,700	**							
PEDESTRIAN MODE <sup>2</sup>						<sup>1</sup> Values shown are presented as two-way annual average daily volumes for levels of service and are for the automobile/truck modes unless specifically stated. This table does not constitute a standard and should be used only for general planning applications. The computer models from which this table is derived should be used for more specific planning applications. The table and deriving computer models should not be used for corridor or intersection design, where more refined techniques exist. Calculations are based on planning applications of the Highway Capacity Manual and the Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.  <sup>2</sup> Level of service for the bicycle and pedestrian modes in this table is based on number of motorized vehicles, not number of bicyclists or pedestrians using the facility.  <sup>3</sup> Buses per hour shown are only for the peak hour in the single direction of the higher traffic flow.  * Cannot be achieved using table input value defaults.  ** Not applicable for that level of service letter grade. For the automobile mode, volumes greater than level of service D become F because intersection capacities have been reached. For the bicycle mode, the level of service letter grade (including F) is not achievable because there is no maximum vehicle volume threshold using table input value defaults.					
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)											
Sidewalk Coverage											
B	C	D	E								
0-49%	*	*	2,800	9,500							
50-84%	*	1,600	8,700	15,800							
85-100%	3,800	10,700	17,400	>19,700							
BUS MODE (Scheduled Fixed Route) <sup>3</sup>						<sup>1</sup> Values shown are presented as two-way annual average daily volumes for levels of service and are for the automobile/truck modes unless specifically stated. This table does not constitute a standard and should be used only for general planning applications. The computer models from which this table is derived should be used for more specific planning applications. The table and deriving computer models should not be used for corridor or intersection design, where more refined techniques exist. Calculations are based on planning applications of the Highway Capacity Manual and the Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.  <sup>2</sup> Level of service for the bicycle and pedestrian modes in this table is based on number of motorized vehicles, not number of bicyclists or pedestrians using the facility.  <sup>3</sup> Buses per hour shown are only for the peak hour in the single direction of the higher traffic flow.  * Cannot be achieved using table input value defaults.  ** Not applicable for that level of service letter grade. For the automobile mode, volumes greater than level of service D become F because intersection capacities have been reached. For the bicycle mode, the level of service letter grade (including F) is not achievable because there is no maximum vehicle volume threshold using table input value defaults.					
(Buses in peak hour in peak direction)											
Sidewalk Coverage											
B	C	D	E								
0-84%	> 5	≥ 4	≥ 3	≥ 2							
85-100%	> 4	≥ 3	≥ 2	≥ 1							

Source:  
Florida Department of Transportation  
Systems Planning Office  
[www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm](http://www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm)

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Systems Planning Office  
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**TABLE 1**  
(continued)

Generalized **Annual Average Daily** Volumes for Florida's  
**Urbanized Areas**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities				Interrupted Flow Facilities					
					State Arterials				Class I	
	Freeways	Core Freeways	Highways		Class I		Class II		Bicycle	Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS										
Area type (u,lu)	lu	lu	u	u	u	u	u	u	u	u
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-10	4-12	2	4-6	2	4-8	2	4-8	4	4
Posted speed (mph)	70	65	50	50	45	50	30	30	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	70	55	55	50	55	35	35	50	50
Auxiliary Lanes (n,y)	n	n								
Median (n, nr, r)			n	r	n	r	n	r	r	r
Terrain (l,r)	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
% no passing zone			80							
Exclusive left turn lane impact (n, y)			[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)					n	n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	4	4	5	5	2	2	1.9	1.8	2	2
Number of basic segments	4	4								
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS										
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.090	0.085	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.547	0.547	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.560	0.565	0.560	0.565	0.565
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)			1,700	2,100	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.0
Local adjustment factor	0.91	0.91	0.97	0.98						
% left turns					12	12	12	12	12	12
% right turns					12	12	12	12	12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS										
Number of signals					4	4	10	10	4	6
Arrival type (1-6)					3	3	4	4	4	4
Signal type (a, c, p)					c	c	c	c	c	c
Cycle length (C)					120	150	120	120	120	120
Effective green ratio (g/C)					0.44	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
MULTIMODAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)									n, 50%, y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)									t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, u)									t	
On-street parking (n, y)										
Sidewalk (n, y)										n, 50%, y
Sidewalk/roadway separation(a, t, w)										t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)										n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS										
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways		Arterials			Bicycle	Ped	Bus	
	Density	Two-Lane	Multilane	Class I		Class II	Score	Score	Buses/hr.	
		% ffs	Density	ats		ats				
B	≤ 17	> 83.3	≤ 17	> 31 mph		> 22 mph	≤ 2.75	≤ 2.75	≤ 6	
C	≤ 24	> 75.0	≤ 24	> 23 mph		> 17 mph	≤ 3.50	≤ 3.50	≤ 4	
D	≤ 31	> 66.7	≤ 31	> 18 mph		> 13 mph	≤ 4.25	≤ 4.25	< 3	
E	≤ 39	> 58.3	≤ 35	> 15 mph		> 10 mph	≤ 5.00	≤ 5.00	< 2	

% ffs = Percent free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed

12/18/12

## INTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES

### STATE SIGNALIZED ARTERIALS

Class I (40 mph or higher posted speed limit)					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
2	Undivided	*	14,400	16,200	**
4	Divided	*	34,000	35,500	**
6	Divided	*	52,100	53,500	**

Class II (35 mph or slower posted speed limit)					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
2	Undivided	*	6,500	13,300	14,200
4	Divided	*	9,900	28,800	31,600
6	Divided	*	16,000	44,900	47,600

### Non-State Signalized Roadway Adjustments

(Alter corresponding state volumes  
by the indicated percent.)

Non-State Signalized Roadways - 10%

### Median & Turn Lane Adjustments

Lanes	Median	Exclusive Left Lanes	Exclusive Right Lanes	Adjustment Factors
2	Divided	Yes	No	+5%
2	Undivided	No	No	-20%
Multi	Undivided	Yes	No	-5%
Multi	Undivided	No	No	-25%
—	—	—	Yes	+ 5%

### One-Way Facility Adjustment

Multiply the corresponding two-directional  
volumes in this table by 0.6

### BICYCLE MODE<sup>2</sup>

(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of  
directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service  
volumes.)

Paved Shoulder/Bicycle Lane Coverage					
	B	C	D	E	
0-49%	*	2,600	6,100	19,500	
50-84%	1,900	5,500	18,400	>19,500	
85-100%	7,500	19,500	>19,500	**	

### PEDESTRIAN MODE<sup>2</sup>

(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of  
directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service  
volumes.)

Sidewalk Coverage	B	C	D	E
0-49%	*	*	2,800	9,400
50-84%	*	1,600	8,600	15,600
85-100%	3,800	10,500	17,100	>19,500

### BUS MODE (Scheduled Fixed Route)<sup>3</sup>

(Buses in peak hour in peak direction)

Sidewalk Coverage	B	C	D	E
0-84%	> 5	≥ 4	≥ 3	≥ 2
85-100%	> 4	≥ 3	≥ 2	≥ 1

## UNINTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES

### FREEWAYS

Lanes	B	C	D	E
4	44,100	57,600	68,900	71,700
6	65,100	85,600	102,200	111,000
8	85,100	113,700	135,200	150,000
10	106,200	141,700	168,800	189,000

### Freeway Adjustments

Auxiliary Lanes Present in Both Directions + 20,000	Ramp Metering + 5%
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### UNINTERRUPTED FLOW HIGHWAYS

Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
2	Undivided	9,200	17,300	24,400	33,300
4	Divided	35,300	49,600	62,900	69,600
6	Divided	52,800	74,500	94,300	104,500

### Uninterrupted Flow Highway Adjustments

Lanes	Median	Exclusive left lanes	Adjustment factors
2	Divided	Yes	+5%
Multi	Undivided	Yes	-5%
Multi	Undivided	No	-25%

<sup>1</sup>Values shown are presented as two-way annual average daily volumes for levels of service and are for the automobile/truck modes unless specifically stated. This table does not constitute a standard and should be used only for general planning applications. The computer models from which this table is derived should be used for more specific planning applications. The table and deriving computer models should not be used for corridor or intersection design, where more refined techniques exist. Calculations are based on planning applications of the Highway Capacity Manual and the Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.

<sup>2</sup> Level of service for the bicycle and pedestrian modes in this table is based on number of motorized vehicles, not number of bicyclists or pedestrians using the facility.

<sup>3</sup> Buses per hour shown are only for the peak hour in the single direction of the higher traffic flow.

\* Cannot be achieved using table input value defaults.

\*\* Not applicable for that level of service letter grade. For the automobile mode, volumes greater than level of service D become F because intersection capacities have been reached. For the bicycle mode, the level of service letter grade (including F) is not achievable because there is no maximum vehicle volume threshold using table input value defaults.

Source:

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Systems Planning Office

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TABLE 2  
(continued)

Generalized **Annual Average Daily** Volumes for Florida's  
**Transitioning and**  
**Areas Over 5,000 Not In Urbanized Areas**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities			Interrupted Flow Facilities					
				State Arterials				Class I	
	Freeways	Highways		Class I		Class II		Bicycle	Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS									
Area type (t,uo)	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-10	2	4-6	2	4-6	2	4-6	4	4
Posted speed (mph)	70	50	50	45	50	30	30	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	55	55	50	55	35	35	50	50
Auxiliary lanes (n,y)	n	n	n						
Median (n, nr, r)		n	r	n	y	n	y	r	r
Terrain (l,r)	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
% no passing zone		60							
Exclusive left turn lane impact (n, y)		[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)				n	n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	8	5	5	1.8	2	2	2	2	2
Number of basic segments	4								
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS									
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.555	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.570	0.570	0.565	0.570	0.570
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)		1,700	2,100	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	9.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Local adjustment factor	0.85	0.97	0.95						
% left turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
% right turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS									
Number of signals				5	4	10	10	4	6
Arrival type (1-6)				4	3	4	4	4	4
Signal type (a, c, p)				c	c	c	c	c	c
Cycle length (C)				120	150	120	150	120	120
Effective green ratio (g/C)				0.44	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.44
MULTIMODAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)								n, 50%, y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)								t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, u)								t	
On-street parking (n, y)								n	n
Sidewalk (n, y)									n, 50%, y
Sidewalk/roadway separation (a, t, w)									t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)									n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS									
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways		Arterials		Bicycle	Ped	Bus	
	Density	Two-Lane	Multilane	Class I	Class II	Score	Score	Buses/hr.	
		%ffs	Density	ats	ats				
B	≤ 17	> 83.3	≤ 17	> 31 mph	> 22 mph	≤ 2.75	≤ 2.75	≤ 6	
C	≤ 24	> 75.0	≤ 24	> 23 mph	> 17 mph	≤ 3.50	≤ 3.50	≤ 4	
D	≤ 31	> 66.7	≤ 31	> 18 mph	> 13 mph	≤ 4.25	≤ 4.25	< 3	
E	≤ 39	> 58.3	≤ 35	> 15 mph	> 10 mph	≤ 5.00	≤ 5.00	< 2	

% ffs = Percent free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed

**Generalized Annual Average Daily Volumes for Florida's  
Rural Undeveloped Areas and  
Developed Areas Less Than 5,000 Population<sup>1</sup>**

12/18/12

INTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
STATE SIGNALIZED ARTERIALS					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
2	Undivided	*	12,900	14,200	**
4	Divided	*	29,300	30,400	**
6	Divided	*	45,200	45,800	**
Non-State Signalized Roadway Adjustments (Alter corresponding state volumes by the indicated percent.) Non-State Signalized Roadways - 10%					
Median & Turn Lane Adjustments					
Lanes	Median	Exclusive Left Lanes	Exclusive Right Lanes	Adjustment Factors	
2	Divided	Yes	No	+5%	
2	Undivided	No	No	-20%	
Multi	Undivided	Yes	No	-5%	
Multi	Undivided	No	No	-25%	
—	—	—	Yes	+ 5%	
One-Way Facility Adjustment Multiply the corresponding two-directional volumes in this table by 0.6					

UNINTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
FREEWAYS					
Lanes		B	C	D	E
4		28,800	43,000	52,300	60,000
6		43,000	64,000	78,300	92,500
8		57,500	85,400	104,400	123,500
Freeway Adjustments Auxiliary Lanes Present in Both Directions + 20,000					

UNINTERRUPTED FLOW HIGHWAYS					
Rural Undeveloped					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
2	Undivided	4,700	8,400	14,300	28,600
4	Divided	25,700	40,300	51,000	57,900
6	Divided	38,800	60,400	76,700	86,800
Developed Areas					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
2	Undivided	8,700	16,400	23,100	31,500
4	Divided	25,900	40,700	52,400	59,600
6	Divided	38,800	61,000	78,400	89,500
Passing Lane Adjustments Alter LOS B-D volumes in proportion to the passing lane length to the highway segment length					
Uninterrupted Flow Highway Adjustments					
Lanes	Median	Exclusive left lanes	Adjustment factors		
2	Divided	Yes	+5%		
Multi	Undivided	Yes	-5%		
Multi	Undivided	No	-25%		

BICYCLE MODE <sup>2</sup>				
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)				
Rural Undeveloped				
Paved Shoulder/Bicycle Lane Coverage	B	C	D	E
0-49%	*	1,300	2,000	3,200
50-84%	1,000	2,100	3,200	10,600
85-100%	2,600	3,900	18,500	>18,500
Developed Areas				
Paved Shoulder/Bicycle Lane Coverage	B	C	D	E
0-49%	*	2,300	4,900	15,600
50-84%	1,700	4,500	13,300	18,500
85-100%	5,900	18,500	>18,500	**
PEDESTRIAN MODE <sup>2</sup>				
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)				
Sidewalk Coverage	B	C	D	E
0-49%	*	*	2,700	9,200
50-84%	*	1,500	8,400	14,900
85-100%	3,600	10,200	16,700	>19,200

<sup>1</sup> Values shown are presented as two-way annual average daily volumes for levels of service and are for the automobile/truck modes unless specifically stated. This table does not constitute a standard and should be used only for general planning applications. The computer models from which this table is derived should be used for more specific planning applications. The table and deriving computer models should not be used for corridor or intersection design, where more refined techniques exist. Calculations are based on planning applications of the Highway Capacity Manual and the Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.					
<sup>2</sup> Level of service for the bicycle and pedestrian modes in this table is based on number of motorized vehicles, not number of bicyclists or pedestrians using the facility.					
* Cannot be achieved using table input value defaults.					
** Not applicable for that level of service letter grade. For the automobile mode, volumes greater than level of service D become F because intersection capacities have been reached. For the bicycle mode, the level of service letter grade (including F) is not achievable because there is no maximum vehicle volume threshold using table input value defaults.					
Source: Florida Department of Transportation Systems Planning Office <a href="http://www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm">www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm</a>					

**TABLE 3**  
(continued)

**Generalized Annual Average Daily Volumes for Florida's  
Rural Undeveloped Areas and  
Developed Areas Less Than 5,000 Population**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities					Interrupted Flow Facilities				
	Freeways	Highways				Arterials		Bicycle		Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS										
Area type (ru, rd)	rural	ru	ru	rd	rd	rd	rd	ru	rd	rd
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-8	2	4-6	2	4-6	2	4-6	4	4	2
Posted speed (mph)	70	55	65	50	55	45	45	55	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	60	70	55	60	50	50	60	50	50
Auxiliary lanes (n,y)	n									
Median (n, nr, r)		n	r	n	r	n	r	r	r	n
Terrain (l,r)	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
% no passing zone		20		60						
Exclusive left turn lanes (n, y)		[n]	y	[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)						n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	14	10	10	5	5	1.9	2.2	4	2	2
Number of basic segments	4									
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS										
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.105	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.555	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.570	0.570	0.550
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)		1,700	2,300	1,700	2,200	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	12.0	5.0	12.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	3.5	3.0
Local adjustment factor	0.84	0.88	0.73	0.97	0.82					
% left turns						12	12		12	12
% right turns						12	12		12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS										
Number of signals						5	6	2	4	4
Arrival type (1-6)						3	3	3	3	3
Signal type (a, c, p)						c	c	a	a	a
Cycle length (C)						90	90	60	90	90
Effective green ratio (g/C)						0.44	0.44	0.37	0.44	0.44
MULTIMODAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)								n,50%,y	n,50%,y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)								t	t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, u)								t	t	
Sidewalk (n, y)										n,50%,y
Sidewalk/roadway separation(a, t,w)										t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)										n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS										
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways								
		Two-Lane ru		Two-Lane rd		Multilane ru		Multilane rd		
	Density	%tsf	ats	%ffs	Density	Density				
B	≤ 14	≤ 50	≤ 55	> 83.3	≤ 14	≤ 14				
C	≤ 22	≤ 65	≤ 50	> 75.0	≤ 22	≤ 22				
D	≤ 29	≤ 80	≤ 45	> 66.7	≤ 29	≤ 29				
E	≤ 36	> 80	≤ 40	> 58.3	≤ 34	≤ 34				
Level of Service	Arterials			Bicycle		Pedestrian				
	Major City/Co.(ats)			Score		Score				
B	> 31 mph			≤ 2.75		≤ 2.75				
C	> 23 mph			≤ 3.50		≤ 3.50				
D	> 18 mph			≤ 4.25		≤ 4.25				
E	> 15 mph			< 5.00		< 5.00				

%tsf = Percent time spent following    %ffs = Percent of free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed    ru = Rural undeveloped    rd = Rural developed

**Generalized Peak Hour Two-Way Volumes for Florida's  
Urbanized Areas<sup>1</sup>**

**TABLE 4**

12/18/12

INTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES						UNINTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
STATE SIGNALIZED ARTERIALS						FREEWAYS					
Class I (40 mph or higher posted speed limit)						Lanes	B	C	D	E	
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E	4	4,120	5,540	6,700	7,190	
2	Undivided	*	1,510	1,600	**	6	6,130	8,370	10,060	11,100	
4	Divided	*	3,420	3,580	**	8	8,230	11,100	13,390	15,010	
6	Divided	*	5,250	5,390	**	10	10,330	14,040	16,840	18,930	
8	Divided	*	7,090	7,210	**	12	14,450	18,880	22,030	22,860	
Class II (35 mph or slower posted speed limit)						Freeway Adjustments					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E	Auxiliary Lanes			Ramp		
2	Undivided	*	660	1,330	1,410	Present in Both Directions			Metering		
4	Divided	*	1,310	2,920	3,040	+ 1,800			+ 5%		
6	Divided	*	2,090	4,500	4,590						
8	Divided	*	2,880	6,060	6,130						
Non-State Signalized Roadway Adjustments											
(Alter corresponding state volumes by the indicated percent.)											
Non-State Signalized Roadways - 10%											
Median & Turn Lane Adjustments											
Lanes	Median	Exclusive Left Lanes	Exclusive Right Lanes	Adjustment Factors							
2	Divided	Yes	No	+5%							
2	Undivided	No	No	-20%							
Multi	Undivided	Yes	No	-5%							
Multi	Undivided	No	No	-25%							
-	-	-	Yes	+ 5%							
One-Way Facility Adjustment											
Multiply the corresponding two-directional volumes in this table by 0.6											
BICYCLE MODE <sup>2</sup>											
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)											
Paved Shoulder/Bicycle											
Lane Coverage	B	C	D	E							
0-49%	*	260	680	1,770							
50-84%	190	600	1,770	>1,770							
85-100%	830	1,770	>1,770	**							
PEDESTRIAN MODE <sup>2</sup>											
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)											
Sidewalk Coverage											
B	C	D	E								
0-49%	*	*	250	850							
50-84%	*	150	780	1,420							
85-100%	340	960	1,560	>1,770							
BUS MODE (Scheduled Fixed Route) <sup>3</sup>											
(Buses in peak hour in peak direction)											
Sidewalk Coverage											
B	C	D	E								
0-84%	> 5	≥ 4	≥ 3	≥ 2							
85-100%	> 4	> 3	> 2	> 1							

TABLE 4  
(continued)

Generalized **Peak Hour Two-Way** Volumes for Florida's  
**Urbanized Areas**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities			Interrupted Flow Facilities					
				State Arterials				Class I	
	Freeways	Highways		Class I		Class II		Bicycle	Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS									
Area type (lu, u)	lu	u	u	u	u	u	u	u	u
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-12	2	4-6	2	4-8	2	4-8	4	4
Posted speed (mph)	70	50	50	45	50	30	30	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	55	55	50	55	35	35	50	50
Auxiliary lanes (n,y)	n								
Median (n, nr, r)		n	r	n	r	n	r	r	r
Terrain (l,r)	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
% no passing zone		80							
Exclusive left turn lane impact (n, y)		[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)				n	n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	4	5	5	2	2	1.9	1.8	2	2
Number of basic segments	4								
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS									
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.547	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.560	0.565	0.560	0.565	0.565
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)		1,700	2,100	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.0
Local adjustment factor	0.91	0.97	0.98						
% left turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
% right turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS									
Number of signals				4	4	10	10	4	6
Arrival type (1-6)				3	3	4	4	4	4
Signal type (a, c, p)				c	c	c	c	c	c
Cycle length (C)				120	150	120	120	120	120
Effective green ratio (g/C)				0.44	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
MULTIMODAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)								n, 50%, y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)								t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, u)								t	
On-street parking (n, y)								n	n
Sidewalk (n, y)									n, 50%, y
Sidewalk/roadway separation (a, t, w)									t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)									n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS									
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways		Arterials		Bicycle	Ped	Bus	
	Density	Two-Lane	Multilane	Class I	Class II	Score	Score	Buses/hr.	
		%ffs	Density	ats	ats				
B	≤ 17	> 83.3	≤ 17	> 31 mph	> 22 mph	≤ 2.75	≤ 2.75	≤ 6	
C	≤ 24	> 75.0	≤ 24	> 23 mph	> 17 mph	≤ 3.50	≤ 3.50	≤ 4	
D	≤ 31	> 66.7	≤ 31	> 18 mph	> 13 mph	≤ 4.25	≤ 4.25	< 3	
E	≤ 39	> 58.3	≤ 35	> 15 mph	> 10 mph	≤ 5.00	≤ 5.00	< 2	

% ffs = Percent free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed





**TABLE 5**  
(continued)

**Generalized Peak Hour Two-Way Volumes for Florida's  
Transitioning Areas and  
Areas Over 5,000 Not In Urbanized Areas**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities			Interrupted Flow Facilities					
				State Arterials				Class I	
	Freeways	Highways		Class I		Class II		Bicycle	Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS									
Area type (t,u,o)	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-10	2	4-6	2	4-6	2	4-6	4	4
Posted speed (mph)	70	50	50	45	50	30	30	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	55	55	50	55	35	35	50	50
Auxiliary lanes (n,y)	n	n	n						
Median (n, nr, r)		n	r	n	y	n	y	r	r
Terrain (l,r)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
% no passing zone		60							
Exclusive left turn lane impact (n, y)		[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)				n	n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	8	5	5	1.8	2	2	2	2	2
Number of basic segments	4								
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS									
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.555	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.570	0.570	0.565	0.570	0.570
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)		1,700	2,100	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	9.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Local adjustment factor	0.85	0.97	0.95						
% left turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
% right turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS									
Number of signals				5	4	10	10	4	6
Arrival type (1-6)				4	3	4	4	4	4
Signal type (a, c, p)				c	c	c	c	c	c
Cycle length (C)				120	150	120	150	120	120
Effective green ratio (g/C)				0.44	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.44
MULTIMODAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)								n, 50%, y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)								t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, u)								t	
On-street parking (n, y)								n	n
Sidewalk (n, y)									n, 50%, y
Sidewalk/roadway separation (a, t, w)									t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)									n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS									
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways		Arterials		Bicycle	Ped	Bus	
	Density	Two-Lane	Multilane	Class I	Class II	Score	Score	Buses/hr.	
		%ffs	Density	ats	ats				
B	≤ 17	> 83.3	≤ 17	> 31 mph	> 22 mph	≤ 2.75	≤ 2.75	≤ 6	
C	≤ 24	> 75.0	≤ 24	> 23 mph	> 17 mph	≤ 3.50	≤ 3.50	≤ 4	
D	≤ 31	> 66.7	≤ 31	> 18 mph	> 13 mph	≤ 4.25	≤ 4.25	< 3	
E	≤ 39	> 58.3	≤ 35	> 15 mph	> 10 mph	≤ 5.00	≤ 5.00	< 2	

% ffs = Percent free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed



**TABLE 6**  
(continued)

**Generalized Peak Hour Two-Way Volumes for Florida's  
Rural Undeveloped Areas and  
Developed Areas Less Than 5,000 Population**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities					Interrupted Flow Facilities				
	Freeways	Highways				Arterials		Bicycle		Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS										
Area type (ru, rd)	rural	ru	ru	rd	rd	rd	rd	ru	rd	rd
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-8	2	4-6	2	4-6	2	4-6	4	4	2
Posted speed (mph)	70	55	65	50	55	45	45	55	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	60	70	55	60	50	50	60	50	50
Auxiliary lanes (n,y)	n									
Median (n, nr, r)		n	r	n	r	n	r	r	r	n
Terrain (l,r)	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
% no passing zone		20		60						
Exclusive left turn lanes (n, y)		[n]	y	[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)						n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	14	10	10	5	5	1.9	2.2	4	2	2
Number of basic segments	4									
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS										
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.105	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.555	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.570	0.570	0.550
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)		1,700	2,300	1,700	2,200	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	12.0	5.0	12.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	3.5	3.0
Local adjustment factor	0.84	0.88	0.73	0.97	0.82					
% left turns						12	12		12	12
% right turns						12	12		12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS										
Number of signals						5	6	2	4	4
Arrival type (1-6)						3	3	3	3	3
Signal type (a, c, p)						c	c	a	a	a
Cycle length (C)						90	90	60	90	90
Effective green ratio (g/C)						0.44	0.44	0.37	0.44	0.44
MULTIMODAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)								n,50%,y	n,50%,y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)								t	t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, w)								t	t	
Sidewalk (n, y)										n,50%,y
Sidewalk/roadway separation(a, t,w)										t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)										n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS										
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways								
		Two-Lane ru		Two-Lane rd		Multilane ru		Multilane rd		
	Density	%tsf	ats	%ffs	Density	Density				
B	≤ 14	≤ 50	≤ 55	> 83.3	≤ 14	≤ 14				
C	≤ 22	≤ 65	≤ 50	> 75.0	≤ 22	≤ 22				
D	≤ 29	≤ 80	≤ 45	> 66.7	≤ 29	≤ 29				
E	≤ 36	> 80	≤ 40	> 58.3	≤ 34	≤ 34				
Level of Service	Arterials			Bicycle		Pedestrian				
	Major City/Co.(ats)			Score		Score				
B	> 31 mph			≤ 2.75		≤ 2.75				
C	> 23 mph			≤ 3.50		≤ 3.50				
D	> 18 mph			≤ 4.25		≤ 4.25				
E	> 15 mph			≤ 5.00		≤ 5.00				

%tsf = Percent time spent following    %ffs = Percent of free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed    ru = Rural undeveloped    rd = Rural developed

**Generalized Peak Hour Directional Volumes for Florida's  
Urbanized Areas<sup>1</sup>**

12/18/12

INTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
STATE SIGNALIZED ARTERIALS					
Class I (40 mph or higher posted speed limit)					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
1	Undivided	*	830	880	**
2	Divided	*	1,910	2,000	**
3	Divided	*	2,940	3,020	**
4	Divided	*	3,970	4,040	**
Class II (35 mph or slower posted speed limit)					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
1	Undivided	*	370	750	800
2	Divided	*	730	1,630	1,700
3	Divided	*	1,170	2,520	2,560
4	Divided	*	1,610	3,390	3,420
Non-State Signalized Roadway Adjustments					
(Alter corresponding state volumes by the indicated percent.)					
Non-State Signalized Roadways - 10%					
Median & Turn Lane Adjustments					
Lanes	Median	Exclusive Left Lanes	Exclusive Right Lanes	Adjustment Factors	
1	Divided	Yes	No	+5%	
1	Undivided	No	No	-20%	
Multi	Undivided	Yes	No	-5%	
Multi	Undivided	No	No	-25%	
-	-	-	Yes	+ 5%	
One-Way Facility Adjustment					
Multiply the corresponding directional volumes in this table by 1.2					

UNINTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
FREEWAYS					
Lanes	B	C	D	E	
2	2,260	3,020	3,660	3,940	
3	3,360	4,580	5,500	6,080	
4	4,500	6,080	7,320	8,220	
5	5,660	7,680	9,220	10,360	
6	7,900	10,320	12,060	12,500	
Freeway Adjustments					
Auxiliary Lane			Ramp Metering		
+ 1,000			+ 5%		

UNINTERRUPTED FLOW HIGHWAYS					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
1	Undivided	420	840	1,190	1,640
2	Divided	1,810	2,560	3,240	3,590
3	Divided	2,720	3,840	4,860	5,380
Uninterrupted Flow Highway Adjustments					
Lanes	Median	Exclusive left lanes	Adjustment factors		
1	Divided	Yes	+5%		
Multi	Undivided	Yes	-5%		
Multi	Undivided	No	-25%		

**BICYCLE MODE<sup>2</sup>**

(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)

Paved Shoulder/Bicycle Lane Coverage	B	C	D	E
0-49%	*	150	390	1,000
50-84%	110	340	1,000	>1,000
85-100%	470	1,000	>1,000	**

**PEDESTRIAN MODE<sup>2</sup>**

(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)

Sidewalk Coverage	B	C	D	E
0-49%	*	*	140	480
50-84%	*	80	440	800
85-100%	200	540	880	>1,000

**BUS MODE (Scheduled Fixed Route)<sup>3</sup>**

(Buses in peak hour in peak direction)

Sidewalk Coverage	B	C	D	E
0-84%	> 5	≥ 4	≥ 3	≥ 2
85-100%	> 4	≥ 3	≥ 2	≥ 1

<sup>1</sup>Values shown are presented as peak hour directional volumes for levels of service and are for the automobile/truck modes unless specifically stated. This table does not constitute a standard and should be used only for general planning applications. The computer models from which this table is derived should be used for more specific planning applications. The table and deriving computer models should not be used for corridor or intersection design, where more refined techniques exist. Calculations are based on planning applications of the Highway Capacity Manual and the Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.

<sup>2</sup> Level of service for the bicycle and pedestrian modes in this table is based on number of motorized vehicles, not number of bicyclists or pedestrians using the facility.

<sup>3</sup> Buses per hour shown are only for the peak hour in the single direction of the higher traffic flow.

\* Cannot be achieved using table input value defaults.

\*\* Not applicable for that level of service letter grade. For the automobile mode, volumes greater than level of service D become F because intersection capacities have been reached. For the bicycle mode, the level of service letter grade (including F) is not achievable because there is no maximum vehicle volume threshold using table input value defaults.

Source:  
Florida Department of Transportation  
Systems Planning Office  
[www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm](http://www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm)

**TABLE 7**  
(continued)

**Generalized Peak Hour Directional Volumes for Florida's Urbanized Areas**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities			Interrupted Flow Facilities					
				State Arterials			Class I		
	Free ways	Highways		Class I		Class II		Bicycle	Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS									
Area type (lu, u)	lu	u	u	u	u	u	u	u	u
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-12	2	4-6	2	4-8	2	4-8	4	4
Posted speed (mph)	70	50	50	45	50	30	30	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	55	55	50	55	35	35	50	50
Auxiliary lanes (n,y)	n								
Median (n, nr, r)		n	r	n	r	n	r	r	r
Terrain (l,r)	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
% no passing zone		80							
Exclusive left turn lane impact (n, y)		[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)				n	n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	4	5	5	2	2	1.9	1.8	2	2
Number of basic segments	4								
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS									
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.547	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.560	0.565	0.560	0.565	0.565
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)		1,700	2,100	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.0
Local adjustment factor	0.91	0.97	0.98						
% left turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
% right turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS									
Number of signals				4	4	10	10	4	6
Arrival type (1-6)				3	3	4	4	4	4
Signal type (a, c, p)				c	c	c	c	c	c
Cycle length (C)				120	150	120	120	120	120
Effective green ratio (g/C)				0.44	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
MULTIMODAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)								n, 50%, y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)								t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, w)								t	
On-street parking (n, y)								n	n
Sidewalk (n, y)									n, 50%, y
Sidewalk/roadway separation (a, t, w)									t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)									n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS									
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways		Arterials		Bicycle	Ped	Bus	
	Density	Two-Lane	Multilane	Class I	Class II	Score	Score	Buses/hr.	
		%ffs	Density	ats	ats				
B	≤ 17	> 83.3	≤ 17	> 31 mph	> 22 mph	≤ 2.75	≤ 2.75	≤ 6	
C	≤ 24	> 75.0	≤ 24	> 23 mph	> 17 mph	≤ 3.50	≤ 3.50	≤ 4	
D	≤ 31	> 66.7	≤ 31	> 18 mph	> 13 mph	≤ 4.25	≤ 4.25	< 3	
E	≤ 39	> 58.3	≤ 35	> 15 mph	> 10 mph	≤ 5.00	≤ 5.00	< 2	

% ffs = Percent free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed

**Generalized Peak Hour Directional Volumes for Florida's  
Transitioning and  
Areas Over 5,000 Not In Urbanized Areas<sup>1</sup>**

12/18/12

INTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
STATE SIGNALIZED ARTERIALS					
Class I (40 mph or higher posted speed limit)					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
1	Undivided	*	710	800	**
2	Divided	*	1,740	1,820	**
3	Divided	*	2,670	2,740	**
Class II (35 mph or slower posted speed limit)					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
1	Undivided	*	330	680	720
2	Divided	*	500	1,460	1,600
3	Divided	*	810	2,280	2,420
Non-State Signalized Roadway Adjustments					
(Alter corresponding state volumes by the indicated percent.)					
Non-State Signalized Roadways - 10%					
Median & Turn Lane Adjustments					
Lanes	Median	Exclusive Left Lanes	Exclusive Right Lanes	Adjustment Factors	
1	Divided	Yes	No	+5%	
2	Undivided	No	No	-20%	
Multi	Undivided	Yes	No	-5%	
Multi	Undivided	No	No	-25%	
—	—	—	Yes	+ 5%	
One-Way Facility Adjustment					
Multiply the corresponding directional volumes in this table by 1.2					

UNINTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
FREEWAYS					
Lanes	B	C	D	E	
2	2,200	2,880	3,440	3,580	
3	3,260	4,280	5,100	5,540	
4	4,260	5,680	6,760	7,500	
5	5,300	7,080	8,440	9,440	
Freeway Adjustments					
Auxiliary Lane			Ramp Metering		
+ 1,000			+ 5%		

UNINTERRUPTED FLOW HIGHWAYS					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
1	Undivided	450	850	1,200	1,640
2	Divided	1,740	2,450	3,110	3,440
3	Divided	2,610	3,680	4,660	5,170
Uninterrupted Flow Highway Adjustments					
Lanes	Median	Exclusive left lanes	Adjustment factors		
1	Divided	Yes	+5%		
Multi	Undivided	Yes	-5%		
Multi	Undivided	No	-25%		

<sup>1</sup>Values shown are presented as peak hour directional volumes for levels of service and are for the automobile/truck modes unless specifically stated. This table does not constitute a standard and should be used only for general planning applications. The computer models from which this table is derived should be used for more specific planning applications. The table and deriving computer models should not be used for corridor or intersection design, where more refined techniques exist. Calculations are based on planning applications of the Highway Capacity Manual and the Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.

<sup>2</sup> Level of service for the bicycle and pedestrian modes in this table is based on number of motorized vehicles, not number of bicyclists or pedestrians using the facility.

<sup>3</sup> Buses per hour shown are only for the peak hour in the single direction of the higher traffic flow.

\* Cannot be achieved using table input value defaults.

\*\* Not applicable for that level of service letter grade. For the automobile mode, volumes greater than level of service D become F because intersection capacities have been reached. For the bicycle mode, the level of service letter grade (including F) is not achievable because there is no maximum vehicle volume threshold using table input value defaults.

BICYCLE MODE <sup>2</sup>					
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)					
Paved Shoulder/Bicycle Lane Coverage	B	C	D	E	
0-49%	*	140	320	1,000	
50-84%	100	280	940	>1,000	
85-100%	380	1,000	>1,000	**	
PEDESTRIAN MODE <sup>2</sup>					
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)					
Sidewalk Coverage	B	C	D	E	
0-49%	*	*	140	480	
50-84%	*	80	440	800	
85-100%	200	540	880	>1,000	
BUS MODE (Scheduled Fixed Route) <sup>3</sup>					
(Buses in peak hour in peak direction)					
Sidewalk Coverage	B	C	D	E	
0-84%	> 5	≥ 4	≥ 3	≥ 2	
85-100%	> 4	≥ 3	≥ 2	≥ 1	

Source:  
Florida Department of Transportation  
Systems Planning Office  
[www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm](http://www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm)

TABLE 8  
(continued)

Generalized **Peak Hour Directional** Volumes for Florida's  
**Transitioning and**  
**Areas Over 5,000 Not In Urbanized Areas**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities			Interrupted Flow Facilities					
				State Arterials			Class I		
	Freeways	Highways		Class I		Class II		Bicycle	Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS									
Area type (t,u,o)	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t	t
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-10	2	4-6	2	4-6	2	4-6	4	4
Posted speed (mph)	70	50	50	45	50	30	30	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	55	55	50	55	35	35	50	50
Auxiliary lanes (n,y)	n	n	n						
Median (n, nr, r)		n	r	n	y	n	y	r	r
Terrain (l,r)	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
% no passing zone		60							
Exclusive left turn lane impact (n, y)		[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)				n	n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	8	5	5	1.8	2	2	2	2	2
Number of basic segments	4								
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS									
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.555	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.570	0.570	0.565	0.570	0.570
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)		1,700	2,100	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	9.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Local adjustment factor	0.85	0.97	0.95						
% left turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
% right turns				12	12	12	12	12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS									
Number of signals				5	4	10	10	4	6
Arrival type (1-6)				4	3	4	4	4	4
Signal type (a, c, p)				c	c	c	c	c	c
Cycle length (C)				120	150	120	150	120	120
Effective green ratio (g/C)				0.44	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.44
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS									
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)								n, 50%, y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)								t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, u)								t	
On-street parking (n, y)								n	n
Sidewalk (n, y)									n, 50%, y
Sidewalk/roadway separation (a, t, w)									t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)									n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS									
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways		Arterials		Bicycle	Ped	Bus	
	Density	Two-Lane	Multilane	Class I	Class II	Score	Score	Buses/hr.	
		%ffs	Density	ats	ats				
B	≤ 17	> 83.3	≤ 17	> 31 mph	> 22 mph	≤ 2.75	≤ 2.75	≤ 6	
C	≤ 24	> 75.0	≤ 24	> 23 mph	> 17 mph	≤ 3.50	≤ 3.50	≤ 4	
D	≤ 31	> 66.7	≤ 31	> 18 mph	> 13 mph	≤ 4.25	≤ 4.25	< 3	
E	≤ 39	> 58.3	≤ 35	> 15 mph	> 10 mph	≤ 5.00	≤ 5.00	< 2	

% ffs = Percent free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed



Generalized **Peak Hour Directional** Volumes for Florida's  
**Rural Undeveloped Areas** and  
**Developed Areas Less Than 5,000 Population<sup>1</sup>**

12/18/12

INTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES						UNINTERRUPTED FLOW FACILITIES					
<b>STATE SIGNALIZED ARTERIALS</b>						<b>FREEWAYS</b>					
Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E	Lanes	B	C	D	E	
1	Undivided	*	670	740	**	2	1,680	2,500	3,040	3,500	
2	Divided	*	1,530	1,580	**	3	2,500	3,720	4,560	5,400	
3	Divided	*	2,360	2,400	**	4	3,360	4,980	6,080	7,200	
<b>Non-State Signalized Roadway Adjustments</b>						<b>Freeway Adjustments</b>					
(Alter corresponding state volumes by the indicated percent.)						Auxiliary Lanes					
Non-State Signalized Roadways - 10%						Present in Both Directions + 1,000					
<b>Median &amp; Turn Lane Adjustments</b>						<b>UNINTERRUPTED FLOW HIGHWAYS</b>					
Lanes	Median	Exclusive Left Lanes	Exclusive Right Lanes	Adjustment Factors		<b>Rural Undeveloped</b>					
1	Divided	Yes	No	+5%		Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
1	Undivided	No	No	-20%		1	Undivided	240	430	740	1,490
Multi	Undivided	Yes	No	-5%		2	Divided	1,340	2,100	2,660	3,020
Multi	Undivided	No	No	-25%		3	Divided	2,020	3,150	4,000	4,530
-	-	-	Yes	+ 5%		<b>Developed Areas</b>					
<b>One-Way Facility Adjustment</b>						Lanes	Median	B	C	D	E
Multiply the corresponding directional volumes in this table by 1.2						1	Undivided	450	850	1,200	1,640
						2	Divided	1,350	2,120	2,730	3,110
						3	Divided	2,020	3,180	4,090	4,670
<b>BICYCLE MODE<sup>2</sup></b>						<b>Passing Lane Adjustments</b>					
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)						Alter LOS B-D volumes in proportion to the passing lane length to the highway segment length					
<b>Rural Undeveloped</b>						<b>Uninterrupted Flow Highway Adjustments</b>					
Paved Shoulder/Bicycle	Lane Coverage	B	C	D	E	Lanes	Median	Exclusive left lanes	Adjustment factors		
	0-49%	*	70	110	170	1	Divided	Yes	+5%		
	50-84%	60	120	180	580	Multi	Undivided	Yes	-5%		
	85-100%	140	210	1,000	>1,000	Multi	Undivided	No	-25%		
<b>Developed Areas</b>						<sup>1</sup> Values shown are presented as peak hour directional volumes for levels of service and are for the automobile/truck modes unless specifically stated. This table does not constitute a standard and should be used only for general planning applications. The computer models from which this table is derived should be used for more specific planning applications. The table and deriving computer models should not be used for corridor or intersection design, where more refined techniques exist. Calculations are based on planning applications of the Highway Capacity Manual and the Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.  <sup>2</sup> Level of service for the bicycle and pedestrian modes in this table is based on number of motorized vehicles, not number of bicyclists or pedestrians using the facility.  * Cannot be achieved using table input value defaults.  ** Not applicable for that level of service letter grade. For the automobile mode, volumes greater than level of service D become F because intersection capacities have been reached. For the bicycle mode, the level of service letter grade (including F) is not achievable because there is no maximum vehicle volume threshold using table input value defaults.  Source:  Florida Department of Transportation Systems Planning Office <a href="http://www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm">www.dot.state.fl.us/planning/systems/sm/los/default.shtm</a>					
Paved Shoulder/Bicycle	Lane Coverage	B	C	D	E						
	0-49%	*	120	260	840						
	50-84%	100	240	720	1,000						
	85-100%	320	1,000	>1,000	**						
<b>PEDESTRIAN MODE<sup>2</sup></b>											
(Multiply motorized vehicle volumes shown below by number of directional roadway lanes to determine two-way maximum service volumes.)											
Sidewalk Coverage		B	C	D	E						
	0-49%	*	*	120	460						
	50-84%	*	80	430	770						
	85-100%	180	520	860	>1,000						

**TABLE 9**  
(continued)

Generalized **Peak Hour Directional** Volumes for Florida's  
**Rural Undeveloped Areas** and  
**Developed Areas Less Than 5,000 Population**

12/18/12

INPUT VALUE ASSUMPTIONS	Uninterrupted Flow Facilities					Interrupted Flow Facilities				
	Freeways	Highways				Arterials		Bicycle		Pedestrian
ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS										
Area type (ru, rd)	rural	ru	ru	rd	rd	rd	rd	ru	rd	rd
Number of through lanes (both dir.)	4-8	2	4-6	2	4-6	2	4-6	4	4	2
Posted speed (mph)	70	55	65	50	55	45	45	55	45	45
Free flow speed (mph)	75	60	70	55	60	50	50	60	50	50
Auxiliary lanes (n,y)	n									
Median (n, nr, r)		n	r	n	r	n	r	r	r	n
Terrain (l,r)	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
% no passing zone		20		60						
Exclusive left turn lanes (n, y)		[n]	y	[n]	y	y	y	y	y	y
Exclusive right turn lanes (n, y)						n	n	n	n	n
Facility length (mi)	14	10	10	5	5	1.9	2.2	4	2	2
Number of basic segments	4									
TRAFFIC CHARACTERISTICS										
Planning analysis hour factor (K)	0.105	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095
Directional distribution factor (D)	0.555	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.550	0.570	0.570	0.550
Peak hour factor (PHF)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Base saturation flow rate (pcphpl)		1,700	2,300	1,700	2,200	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950	1,950
Heavy vehicle percent	12.0	5.0	12.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	3.5	3.0
Local adjustment factor	0.84	0.88	0.73	0.97	0.82					
% left turns						12	12		12	12
% right turns						12	12		12	12
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS										
Number of signals						5	6	2	4	4
Arrival type (1-6)						3	3	3	3	3
Signal type (a, c, p)						c	c	a	a	a
Cycle length (C)						90	90	60	90	90
Effective green ratio (g/C)						0.44	0.44	0.37	0.44	0.44
MULTIMODAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Paved shoulder/bicycle lane (n, y)								n,50%,y	n,50%,y	n
Outside lane width (n, t, w)								t	t	t
Pavement condition (d, t, u)								t	t	
Sidewalk (n, y)										n,50%,y
Sidewalk/roadway separation(a, t,w)										t
Sidewalk protective barrier (n, y)										n
LEVEL OF SERVICE THRESHOLDS										
Level of Service	Freeways	Highways								
		Two-Lane ru		Two-Lane rd		Multilane ru		Multilane rd		
	Density	%tsf	ats	%ffs	Density	Density				
B	≤ 14	≤ 50	≤ 55	> 83.3	≤ 14	≤ 14				
C	≤ 22	≤ 65	≤ 50	> 75.0	≤ 22	≤ 22				
D	≤ 29	≤ 80	≤ 45	> 66.7	≤ 29	≤ 29				
E	≤ 36	> 80	≤ 40	> 58.3	≤ 34	≤ 34				
Level of Service	Arterials			Bicycle		Pedestrian				
	Major City/Co.(ats)			Score		Score				
B	> 31 mph			≤ 2.75		≤ 2.75				
C	> 23 mph			≤ 3.50		≤ 3.50				
D	> 18 mph			≤ 4.25		≤ 4.25				
E	> 15 mph			≤ 5.00		≤ 5.00				

%tsf = Percent time spent following    %ffs = Percent of free flow speed    ats = Average travel speed    ru = Rural undeveloped    rd = Rural developed